

STEEL DESIGN ARCHITECT S GUIDEBOOKS TO STRUCTURES Full Version

Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures: An Essential Resource for Modern Engineering

Steel design architect's guidebooks to structures have become indispensable tools in the realm of modern architecture and structural engineering. As the backbone of countless iconic buildings, bridges, and industrial facilities, steel offers unmatched strength, durability, and flexibility. However, designing safe, efficient, and aesthetically pleasing steel structures requires a comprehensive understanding of material properties, design principles, codes, and best practices. Guidebooks tailored for architects and engineers serve as valuable references that bridge the gap between theory and practical application, ensuring that structures meet both safety standards and creative visions.

In this article, we explore the importance of these guidebooks, their key contents, and how they empower professionals to create innovative steel structures that stand the test of time.

The Importance of Steel Design Guidebooks in Architecture

Why Architects and Engineers Rely on Guidebooks

Designing steel structures involves complex calculations, adherence to safety codes, and considerations of aesthetics and functionality. Guidebooks provide:

- Standardized Design Procedures: Ensuring consistency and safety in structural calculations.
- Technical Data: Material properties, load capacities, and safety margins.
- Code Compliance: Alignment with local and international building standards such as AISC (American Institute of Steel Construction) or Eurocode.
- Best Practices: Proven methods for fabrication, assembly, and maintenance.
- Innovative Solutions: Introduction of new materials, connections, and structural systems.

By referencing authoritative guidebooks, architects and engineers can streamline the design process, reduce errors, and optimize material usage.

Key Contents of Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks

Guides tailored for architecture and structural design typically encompass several crucial sections:

1. Material Properties and Specifications

Understanding steel grades, strengths, and behaviors under various loads is fundamental. Guidebooks detail:

- Types of steel (e.g., carbon steel, stainless steel, high-strength alloys)
- Mechanical properties such as yield strength, tensile strength, ductility
- Corrosion resistance and protective coatings
- Sustainability considerations and eco-friendly options

2. Structural Systems and Configurations

Different structural systems are suitable for various architectural needs. Guidebooks describe:

- Beam and column frameworks
- Space frames and trusses
- Cable-stayed and suspension systems
- Modular and prefabricated systems

Illustrations and case studies help visualize these configurations.

3. Load Calculations and Structural Analysis

Accurate load assessment is critical. Topics include:

- Dead loads (self-weight)
- Live loads (occupants, furniture, equipment)
- Environmental loads (wind, seismic, snow)
- Load combinations and safety factors

Design methodologies such as elastic analysis, plastic analysis, and finite element methods are discussed.

4. Connection Design and Detailing

Connections are vital for structural integrity and aesthetics. Guidebooks cover:

- Bolted and welded connections
- Moment-resisting and shear connections
- Connection detailing for ease of fabrication and assembly
- Load transfer mechanisms

5. Structural Design Codes and Standards

Alignment with standards ensures safety and legality. Guidebooks provide:

- Summaries of relevant codes (e.g., AISC 360, Eurocode 3)
- Design criteria and load factors
- Inspection and quality assurance procedures

6. Construction and Fabrication Practices

Efficient construction methods are emphasized. Topics include:

- Fabrication tolerances
- Erection procedures
- Quality control measures
- Sustainability and waste reduction

Popular Steel Design Guidebooks for Architects and Structural Engineers

Several authoritative publications serve as go-to references:

1. AISC Steel Construction Manual

Published by the American Institute of Steel Construction, this manual is considered the industry standard in the United States. It covers:

- Structural shapes and sections
- Connection details
- Design examples
- Specifications aligned with AISC standards

2. Eurocode 3: Design of Steel Structures

The Eurocode series provides comprehensive guidelines for European countries, addressing:

- Structural analysis
- Design rules
- Material specifications
- Durability and fire resistance

3. "Steel Design" by William T. Segui

A widely used textbook offering in-depth explanations of steel design principles, complemented with practical examples and problems.

4. "Structural Steel Design" by Ramamrutham

This guide offers foundational knowledge suitable for both students and practicing professionals, emphasizing both theory and application.

5. Industry-Specific Guides and Case Studies

Many organizations publish specialized guides, such as those focusing on bridge design, high-rise buildings, or sustainable structures.

Integrating Guidebooks into the Architectural Design Process

To maximize their utility, architects and engineers should incorporate guidebooks throughout various project phases:

Conceptual Design

- Selecting suitable structural systems
- Considering aesthetic constraints alongside structural feasibility

Schematic and Design Development

- Detailing load paths
- Ensuring code compliance
- Optimizing material use

Construction Documentation

- Preparing detailed connection and fabrication drawings
- Specifying materials and standards

Construction and Maintenance

- Ensuring proper erection practices
- Planning for inspections and long-term durability

The Future of Steel Design Guidebooks: Embracing Innovation and Sustainability

The evolution of steel technology and the growing emphasis on sustainable architecture are shaping future guidebooks. Emerging trends include:

- Use of high-performance steels with enhanced strength-to-weight ratios
- Integration of Building Information Modeling (BIM) for detailed design and analysis
- Focus on eco-friendly materials and recycling
- Incorporation of seismic and fire-resistant design innovations
- Digital and interactive guidebooks for easier access and updates

These advancements aim to make steel structures more efficient, resilient, and environmentally responsible.

Conclusion

Steel design architect's guidebooks to structures are vital resources that underpin the safe, efficient, and innovative use of steel in modern architecture. They provide comprehensive guidance on material properties, structural systems, analysis methods, connection detailing, and code compliance. By leveraging these guidebooks, architects and engineers can push the boundaries of design while maintaining safety and sustainability standards.

Whether you are designing a towering skyscraper, a sprawling bridge, or an intricate industrial facility, having access to authoritative, detailed, and up-to-date steel design guidebooks will empower you to realize your vision with confidence. As the field continues to evolve, staying abreast of the latest editions and emerging best practices will ensure your projects remain at the forefront of structural excellence.

Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures: A Comprehensive Review

When it comes to constructing resilient, efficient, and aesthetically compelling steel structures, architects and engineers alike rely heavily on authoritative reference materials. Among these, Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures stand out as indispensable resources that bridge theoretical principles with practical applications. These guidebooks serve as comprehensive compendiums that facilitate understanding of steel design fundamentals, detailing, and best practices, ultimately ensuring that projects meet safety, durability, and performance standards.

In this detailed review, we will explore the various facets of these guidebooks, examining their content, structure, relevance, and how they support architects and structural engineers throughout the design process.

Introduction to Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks

The core purpose of these guidebooks is to provide a structured pathway for designing steel structures that are both innovative and compliant with industry standards. They are tailored to meet the needs of professionals involved in every stage of a project—from conceptual design to detailed construction documentation.

Key features include:

- Clear explanations of steel design principles
- Practical examples and case studies
- Updated codes and standards compliance
- Detailing and fabrication considerations
- Sustainability and innovative steel solutions

Scope and Content Breakdown

The guidebooks typically encompass a broad spectrum of topics, organized systematically to support learning and application.

1. Fundamentals of Steel Structural Design

Understanding the basic principles is essential for effective design. This section covers:

- Material properties of steel (strength, ductility, corrosion resistance)

- Structural behavior of steel under various loads
- Load types: dead loads, live loads, environmental loads (wind, seismic)
- Basic concepts of stress, strain, and deformation
- Load path and load transfer mechanisms

2. Design Codes and Standards

Adherence to recognized standards ensures safety and consistency. These guidebooks typically align with:

- AISC (American Institute of Steel Construction) standards
- Eurocode 3 (EN 1993)
- Other regional standards as applicable
- Updates on recent code amendments and interpretations

They often include guidance on:

- Limit state design principles
- Serviceability criteria
- Connection design codes

3. Structural Systems and Configurations

Designing steel structures involves selecting appropriate systems based on functional and aesthetic requirements:

- Moment frames
- Braced frames
- Truss systems
- Space frames
- Composite structures (steel-concrete systems)

Each system's advantages, limitations, and typical applications are thoroughly discussed.

4. Member Design and Detailing

This vital section delves into:

- Beam, column, and girder design
- Cross-sectional selection
- Buckling considerations
- Torsion and shear design
- Detailing for fabrication and erection
- Connection types: bolted vs welded
- Detailing for constructability and fire protection

5. Load Analysis and Structural Analysis Methods

Modern design relies on precise analysis techniques:

- Elastic and plastic analysis
- Finite element modeling
- Dynamic analysis for seismic and wind loads
- Load combinations per code requirements

6. Fabrication, Erection, and Construction Practices

Ensuring that design translates seamlessly into built structures involves:

- Fabrication tolerances
- Erection sequences
- Transportation considerations
- Quality assurance and control

7. Sustainability and Innovative Steel Solutions

Contemporary guidebooks emphasize:

- Use of high-strength steels
- Modular and prefabricated systems
- Recyclability and environmental impact
- Integration with other materials and technologies

Design Methodologies and Approaches

The guidebooks articulate various design methodologies, providing flexibility and context-specific

approaches.

Limit State Design

Most modern guidebooks advocate for limit state design, focusing on:

- Ultimate limit state (ULS): ensuring safety against collapse
- Serviceability limit state (SLS): controlling deflections, vibrations, and durability

This dual approach balances safety with functionality.

Load and Resistance Factor Design (LRFD)

LRFD is a prevalent methodology that applies factored loads and resistance, promoting efficiency and safety.

Working Stress Design (WSD)

While less common today, some guidebooks include WSD for historical context or specific applications.

Case Studies and Practical Applications

To enhance understanding, guidebooks often feature extensive case studies illustrating:

- Iconic steel structures (bridges, skyscrapers, stadiums)
- Design challenges and innovative solutions
- Lessons learned from various projects

These real-world examples help bridge theory with practice, providing insights into:

- Structural performance under extreme conditions
- Cost optimization strategies
- Integration with architectural intent

Detailing and Connection Design

One of the most critical aspects of steel structures is the detailing of connections, which directly

impacts structural integrity and constructability.

Key elements include:

- Bolted connections: types, design, and installation
- Welded connections: types, welding procedures, and quality control
- Connection detailing for fatigue and seismic resistance
- Erection considerations and temporary supports

The guidebooks provide detailed diagrams, specifications, and best practices to ensure connections are both efficient and compliant.

Innovations and Future Trends

The steel design landscape is continuously evolving, and guidebooks reflect this progression by including:

- Use of high-performance steels for lighter and stronger structures
- Modular and prefabricated steel components for faster construction
- Sustainability-focused designs leveraging recycled steel
- Integration with digital tools like Building Information Modeling (BIM)
- Emphasis on fire-resistant design techniques

These trends underscore the importance of staying current with technological advancements and industry best practices.

Importance for Architects and Structural Engineers

While primarily targeted at structural engineers, these guidebooks are equally vital for architects involved in steel building design:

- Clarify structural feasibility early in the design process
- Assist in coordinating architectural aesthetics with structural requirements
- Enable better communication with fabricators and contractors
- Facilitate innovative and sustainable design solutions

Having a thorough understanding of steel design principles ensures architects can push creative boundaries while maintaining structural integrity.

Conclusion: The Significance of Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks

In summary, Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures are comprehensive, authoritative resources that serve as the backbone of effective steel structure design. They encapsulate the latest standards, best practices, and innovative approaches, fostering a deeper understanding of the complexities involved in steel construction.

Whether you are a seasoned engineer seeking to refine your design approach or an architect aiming to integrate steel seamlessly into your vision, these guidebooks offer invaluable insights. They empower professionals to create safer, more durable, and aesthetically compelling steel structures that stand the test of time.

Investing time in thoroughly studying these guidebooks not only enhances technical proficiency but also elevates the quality and sustainability of your projects, ultimately contributing to the advancement of the built environment.

In conclusion, the importance of Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures cannot be overstated—they are essential companions in navigating the intricacies of steel structure design, ensuring that every project is executed with precision, safety, and innovation.

Question What are the key topics covered in the Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures? The guidebooks cover structural steel design principles, load considerations, connection design, material specifications, seismic and wind design, and code compliance for architects and engineers. **Answer** How do these guidebooks help architects ensure code compliance in steel structures? They provide detailed references to building codes such as AISC standards, offering best practices and design examples to ensure structures meet safety and performance requirements. Are the guidebooks suitable for both novice and experienced architects? Yes, they are designed to be comprehensive, offering foundational concepts for beginners and advanced design strategies for seasoned professionals. What role do these guidebooks play in sustainable and energy-efficient steel building design? They include guidelines for material optimization, innovative connection details, and design strategies that promote sustainability and energy efficiency in steel structures. Do the guidebooks include digital tools or resources for architects? Many editions provide access to digital resources, including CAD details, calculation tools, and online references to facilitate integrated design workflows. How do these guidebooks address seismic design considerations for steel structures? They outline seismic load assessments, detailing resilient connection designs, and compliance with seismic codes to ensure safety during earthquakes. Can these guidebooks assist in innovative architectural designs using steel? Absolutely; they offer insights into complex geometries, load transfer mechanisms, and advanced connection techniques to support innovative architectural concepts. What are the recent updates in the latest editions of these guidebooks? Recent editions incorporate the latest building codes, seismic and wind design updates, sustainability practices, and

technological advancements in steel fabrication. Where can architects access or purchase the Steel Design Architect's Guidebooks to Structures? They are available through professional organizations like AISC, major book retailers, and online platforms specializing in structural engineering and architecture resources.

Related keywords: steel design, architect guidebooks, structural engineering, building structures, construction standards, structural analysis, design codes, architectural engineering, steel framing, building design

CHARLOTTE AND PETER FIELL

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned figures in the world of design, architecture, and contemporary visual culture. Their collaborative work as authors, researchers, and curators has significantly influenced how we perceive design history and its impact on modern society. With a keen eye for detail and a passion for uncovering the stories behind iconic objects and movements, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have established themselves as authoritative voices in the field. This article delves into their backgrounds, contributions, notable publications, and their lasting influence on design scholarship.

Who Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell?

Background and Career Overview

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are British design historians and authors celebrated for their extensive work on design history and contemporary design trends. Their collaborative efforts have resulted in numerous influential publications that are widely used by students, professionals, and enthusiasts alike.

Charlotte Fiell's academic background is rooted in art and design history, which she has combined with her keen interest in the cultural aspects of design. Peter Fiell, on the other hand, is recognized for his expertise in design criticism and his ability to contextualize design within broader social and cultural frameworks.

Together, they have spent decades researching, writing, and curating exhibitions that highlight the evolution of design from the early modern period to the present day.

Major Contributions to Design Literature

Key Publications

The Fiells are perhaps best known for their comprehensive and visually engaging books that explore various facets of design. Some of their most influential publications include:

- **Design of the 20th Century** ? A definitive guide that chronicles the development of design over the last hundred years, covering everything from industrial design to graphic arts.
- **1000 Lights** ? An extensive survey of lighting design, showcasing innovations and iconic fixtures from around the world.
- **Furniture Design** ? An in-depth look at the evolution of furniture, highlighting key designers and movements that shaped modern interiors.
- **Design Culture: An Anthology** ? A collection of essays and case studies that examine the cultural significance of design across different eras and regions.

Their books are characterized by their rich visual content, combining high-quality photographs, detailed illustrations, and insightful analysis, making them invaluable resources for understanding the history and significance of design.

Curatorial and Exhibition Work

Beyond their publications, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have curated numerous exhibitions that have traveled worldwide. These exhibitions often serve as visual narratives that bring their written work to life, engaging audiences with immersive experiences.

Some notable exhibitions include:

- Modern Masters: Design in the 20th Century ? Showcasing key works from influential designers.
- Lighting the Future ? Exploring innovations in lighting technology and design.
- Furniture of the 21st Century ? Highlighting contemporary trends and emerging designers.

Their curatorial work emphasizes the importance of storytelling in design and underscores the social, cultural, and technological factors that influence creative practices.

Their Approach to Design History

Interdisciplinary Perspective

Charlotte and Peter Fiell advocate for an interdisciplinary approach to understanding design. They believe that design cannot be studied in isolation but must be contextualized within cultural, political,

and technological frameworks.

This perspective allows their work to:

- Connect design movements with historical events.
- Analyze the societal impact of technological innovations.
- Explore the ways design reflects cultural identities.

Visual Emphasis

A hallmark of their publications is the emphasis on visual content. They understand that design is a highly visual discipline, and their books are often praised for their stunning imagery that complements scholarly analysis.

This visual focus:

- Enhances reader engagement.
- Provides a comprehensive understanding of design objects.
- Inspires designers and enthusiasts alike.

Influence and Legacy

Educational Impact

Charlotte and Peter Fiell's work has become standard reading in design education worldwide. Their books are frequently cited in university courses on design history, industrial design, and visual culture.

Their clear explanations and rich visuals make complex subject matter accessible to students and newcomers to the field.

Inspiring Contemporary Designers

Many modern designers cite the Fiells' publications as sources of inspiration. Their detailed case studies and historical insights help emerging designers appreciate the roots of their craft and the evolution of design principles.

Promoting Design Awareness

Through their exhibitions and writings, the Fiells have helped raise public awareness about the importance of design in everyday life. They emphasize that good design is not only functional but also culturally meaningful and aesthetically compelling.

Notable Awards and Recognitions

Over the years, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have received numerous accolades for their contributions to design scholarship and publishing, including:

- Design awards from major institutions.
- Recognition for their influence in curatorial practices.
- Honorary mentions for promoting design literacy worldwide.

Conclusion

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are pivotal figures in the understanding and appreciation of design. Their work bridges scholarly research and popular engagement, making complex design histories accessible and compelling. Whether through their meticulously researched books, inspiring exhibitions, or educational initiatives, they continue to shape the discourse around design's role in culture and society. For anyone interested in the evolution of design or seeking to deepen their appreciation of creative innovation, exploring the work of Charlotte and Peter Fiell offers valuable insights and inspiration.

Keywords: Charlotte and Peter Fiell, design history, design books, design exhibitions, influential designers, contemporary design, visual culture, design education, industrial design, furniture design, lighting design

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned names in the world of design, architecture, and contemporary culture. Their collaborative work as authors, curators, and commentators has significantly shaped how audiences engage with design history and innovation. This dynamic duo's influence extends across numerous publications, exhibitions, and educational initiatives, making them pivotal figures for anyone interested in the evolution of design and its cultural implications. In this guide, we'll explore their backgrounds, key contributions, notable publications, and the enduring impact they have had on the field of design.

Who Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell?

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are a married couple with a shared passion for design. Their combined expertise spans decades, during which they have authored influential books, curated exhibitions, and contributed to scholarly discussions on design's role in society. Their work often blurs the lines

between academic analysis and accessible storytelling, making complex topics approachable for both specialists and general readers.

Backgrounds and Expertise

- Charlotte Fiell: Charlotte has a background rooted in design history and cultural studies. Her focus often emphasizes contemporary design movements and their socio-cultural contexts.

- Peter Fiell: With a robust background in industrial design and architecture, Peter's insights frequently delve into design innovation, craftsmanship, and technological advancements.

Together, their complementary skills allow them to craft comprehensive narratives that contextualize design within broader historical, technological, and cultural frameworks.

Major Contributions and Notable Works

Influential Publications

The Fiell couple has authored and edited numerous books that have become staples in the fields of design and architecture. Some of their most notable publications include:

- "1000 Chairs" (2002): An exhaustive survey of chair design, exploring its evolution from functional object to icon of style and artistic expression.

- "Design of the 20th Century" (1999): A comprehensive overview of the century's most influential designers, movements, and innovations.

- "The Story of Design" (2012): A richly illustrated narrative tracing the history of design from prehistory to the digital age.

- "Fashion Design": Exploring the trajectory of fashion as an integral aspect of cultural expression and innovation.

- "The FIELL Collection": A series highlighting iconic design pieces, offering insights into their

creation and significance.

Curatorial and Exhibition Work

Beyond their writing, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have curated numerous exhibitions showcasing design history and contemporary innovation. Their curatorial approach often emphasizes storytelling, contextualizing objects within cultural and societal shifts.

Educational Impact

Their work has been influential in academic settings, inspiring curricula, lectures, and seminars that introduce students and professionals alike to the richness of design history.

The Fiell Approach to Design

The Fiell duo's methodology combines rigorous research with engaging storytelling. They aim to:

- Make Design Accessible: Simplify complex concepts without sacrificing depth, making design history approachable for a broad audience.
- Highlight Cultural Contexts: Emphasize how design reflects, influences, and responds to societal changes.
- Showcase Innovation: Celebrate the creative process behind iconic objects, emphasizing craftsmanship, technology, and artistic vision.
- Foster Appreciation for Craftsmanship: Recognize the skill and artistry involved in design, encouraging respect for both historical and contemporary designers.

Key Themes in Their Work

- The Evolution of Design

Charlotte and Peter Fiell trace how design has evolved over centuries, influenced by technological advancements, cultural shifts, and economic factors. From early craftsmanship to mass production and digital design, they highlight pivotal moments and figures.

- The Intersection of Art and Function

Their work often explores how functional objects become symbols of aesthetic movement, reflecting societal values and individual identity.

- Sustainability and Future Trends

Recent writings emphasize the importance of sustainable design and innovation in addressing global challenges, positioning the Fiell couple as forward-thinking commentators.

- Design as a Cultural Phenomenon

They argue that design is not merely about objects but is deeply intertwined with cultural narratives, politics, and social change.

Influence and Legacy

Charlotte and Peter Fiell have played a crucial role in elevating the discourse around design, blending scholarly rigor with popular appeal. Their publications are widely used in academic courses, while their exhibitions and public talks inspire a broader appreciation for design's role in shaping human experience.

Key Contributions to the Field

- Bridging Academic and Popular Audiences: Their work makes scholarly insights accessible, fostering a wider appreciation.

- Documenting Design History: Their comprehensive catalogs serve as essential references.

- Encouraging Critical Engagement: They challenge audiences to consider design's impact on society and the environment.

Conclusion: The Enduring Impact of Charlotte and Peter Fiell

In sum, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have established themselves as influential voices in the study and celebration of design. Their collaborative efforts have produced a body of work that is both

academically rigorous and broadly accessible, shaping how we understand the history, present, and future of design. Whether through their books, exhibitions, or lectures, they continue to inspire new generations of designers, historians, and enthusiasts to appreciate the artistry, innovation, and cultural significance of design objects and movements.

Their legacy underscores the idea that design is not just about aesthetics but a vital part of human culture?an ongoing dialogue between function, form, and society. As the world faces new challenges and opportunities, the insights and enthusiasm of Charlotte and Peter Fiell remain vital sources of inspiration and knowledge in the ever-evolving landscape of design.

Question Who are Charlotte and Peter Fiell in the design world? Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned design historians, authors, and curators known for their influential books and contributions to design education and appreciation. What are some notable works by Charlotte and Peter Fiell? Their notable works include 'Design of the 20th Century', 'Furniture Design', and 'The Story of Graphic Design', which are widely regarded as essential references in the field. How have Charlotte and Peter Fiell influenced design history? Through their comprehensive publications and exhibitions, they have significantly shaped the understanding and appreciation of modern and contemporary design worldwide. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell involved in any design exhibitions? Yes, they have curated numerous exhibitions on design topics, showcasing their expertise and promoting design awareness in museums and galleries globally. What is the focus of Charlotte and Peter Fiell's writing? Their writing primarily focuses on the history, evolution, and cultural impact of design, covering areas like furniture, graphic design, and industrial design. Have Charlotte and Peter Fiell received any awards for their work? Yes, they have received several awards and honors recognizing their contributions to design scholarship and publishing. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell involved in teaching or academic work? While primarily known as authors and curators, they have also contributed to academic programs and lectures related to design history. Where can I find the works of Charlotte and Peter Fiell? Their books are available in major bookstores, online retailers, and libraries, and their exhibitions have been held at prominent museums worldwide. What impact have Charlotte and Peter Fiell had on design education? They have influenced design education by providing comprehensive resources and inspiring new generations of designers and historians. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell still active in the design community? As of the latest information, they continue to contribute through writing, curating, and participating in design discussions and events.

Related keywords: design, architecture, interior design, furniture, lighting, visual inspiration, design authors, modern design, Scandinavian design, design books

Read the full article online: [Charlotte and peter fiell](#)